

Sustained ocean observations and access to underserved communities



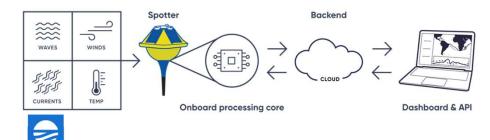
Accessible Ocean Observations

Spotter is a scientific-grade metocean buoy powered by the sun and connected through satellite. Every Spotter measures and calculates:

- Surface wave spectrum (swell, sea, period, direction)
- Wind speed and direction
- Surface current and direction
- Sea surface temperature
- Barometric pressure (next gen)
- Acoustic intensity (next gen)

USD4,900 and self contained: solar panels and rechargeable batteries, Iridium data included (1 year), dashboard and API included, no calibration required.

Do it yourself, reduce operational costs and get more data points.





Smart Mooring: connects any sensor to capture real-time data

The kevlar-coated cable with power+data wires replaces the standard mooring lines.

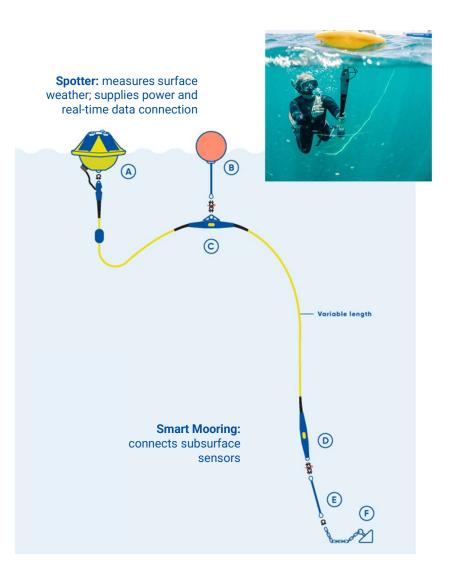
Smart Mooring turns any underwater marine sensor into a connected device.

The buoy provides power and communication to sensors installed on the mooring line.

The third-party sensor data is accessible automatically via Dashboard and API.

Continuous backup of the sensor data, real-time monitoring of the water parameters.

Applications: water level monitoring, temperature and CTD profiling, turbidity measurements...

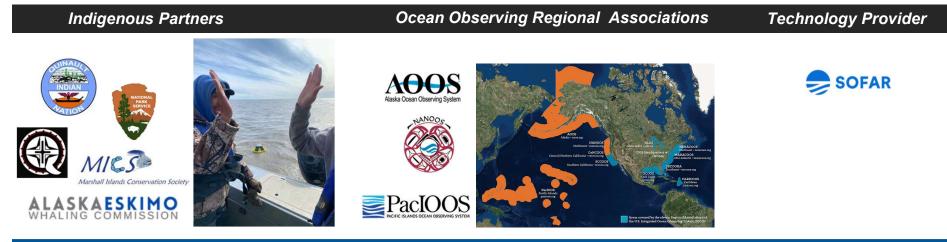




NSF Convergence Accelerator Track E: Equipping Underserved Communities with Ocean Intelligence Platforms

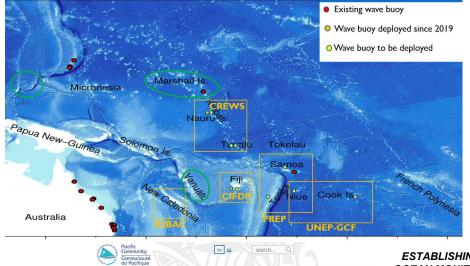
Indigenous community-driven stewardship of portable, lower cost, real-time technology to provide wave data, adaptable for other ocean data needs. https://www.nsf.gov/awardsearch/showAward?AWD ID=2137970

- SAFEGUARDING LIVES
- **DECISION SUPPORT**
- **CLIMATE ADAPTATION**
- EQUITY
- LOCAL STEWARDSHIP WORKS





SPC'S CURRENT AND UPCOMING WAVE BUOY DEPLOYMENT. Podice



Pacific islands call for coordinated regional approach to ocean observing

Suva | 22 June 2021 | 💟 🛅 😭





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Photo credit: SPC/Adrien Lauranceau-Mainea

ESTABLISHING REAL-TIME WAVE OCEAN MONITORING SYSTEM, Herve Damlamian, DBCP Pac. Isl. Workshop 2021







TC HAROLD REAL-TIME OCEAN DATA INFORMS PREPAREDNESS AND RESPONSE When severe Trajlicki Cyclone Intendid swept through four Pathic Island countries in early April, tide gauges and a wave burys across the region recorded the event in real-time, provider critical information in support of disaster supports and records.

When a FAD meets a wave buoy, SPC, 2021





Figure 1. Left: Adrien Moineau and William Sokimi connect the wave buoy to the FAD; Right: the low-profile wave buoy is attached to the FAD and starts sending data. (images: @SPC)

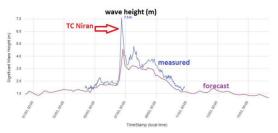


Figure 8. Difference between wave heights observed and wave heights predicted with the Météo France Wave Model during the passage of Tropical Cyclone Niran.



<u>https://gem.spc.int/projects/climate-risk-early-warning-systems-crews-inundation-forecast-system-for-tuvalu-kiribati</u>





https://youtu.be/Vz1EUMf-m-s







Freshwater





Spotters in Lake Winnipesaukee with NERACOOS to improve the National Weather Service forecasts





https://www.sofarocean.com/posts/spotters-in-lake-winnipesaukee-with-feed-neracoos-and-nws-forecasts



"A lesson from 2020 is that having multiple observing tools in our toolbox can create a more sustainable and resilient regional observing system. Effective observing systems should integrate large and small platforms, simple and complex observing systems, and redundancies as needed, to help meet basic data and information needs continuously." Ana Sirviente, GLOS Chief Technology Officer.

"We originally purchased and deployed a few spotter buoys as placeholders for our larger, more complex units when COVID-19 made it infeasible for us to depart on multi-day ship operations. The spotter buoys were such a success last field season that **we couldn't just leave them on the shelf.**"



https://glos.org/smarter-great-lakes-dozensof-spotter-buoys-deployed-across-the-region/ https://ciglr.seas.umich.edu/summer-2021-enewsletter/spotlight-spotter-buoys/



Bulgaria National Institute of Meteorology





6 Spotter buoys deployed in the Black Sea





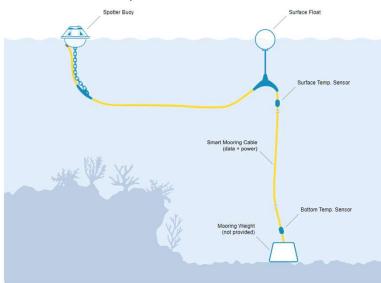
https://www.sofarocean.com/posts/6-spotter-buoys-deployed-in-the-black-sea





Aqualink.org - Global Coral Reef Observation System

A non-profit organization working on building ocean conservation technology to track and mitigate the impact of rising ocean temperatures



Smart mooring allows the deployment of real time sensors by citizen scientists around the world.

At scale this will allow for a greater understanding of heating and weather related events and their effects on coral reefs.



Hundreds of applicants worldwide. Future integrations Smart Mooring system will including water quality sensors and live photos or videos from the reef.





Sofar's fleet of drifters









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www.weather.sofarocean.com

Enhanced ocean forecasts

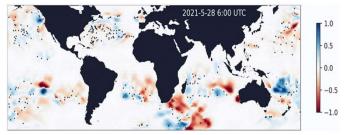
Assimilation of Spotter spectral observations to deliver weather forecasts that are up to 50% more accurate than prior best-in-class-models.

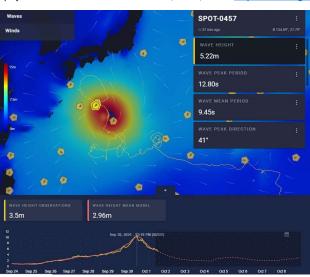
P.B. Smit, I.A. Houghton, K.Jordanova, T. Portwooda, E.Shapiro, D. Clark, M.Sosa, T.T. Janssen. "Assimilation of significant wave height from distributed ocean wave sensors." Ocean Modelling, Volume 159, March 2021. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ocemod.2020.101738

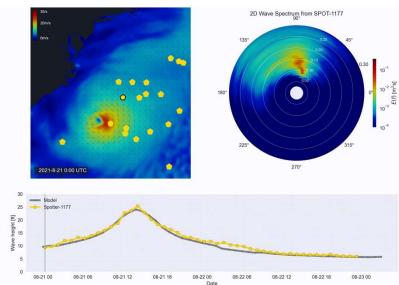
I.A. Houghton, P.B. Smit, D. Clark, C. Dunning, A. Fisher, N. Nidzieko, P. Chamberlain, and T.T. Janssen. "Performance statistics of a real-time Pacific Ocean weather sensor network." Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology. 21 April 2021. <u>https://doi.org/10.1175/JTECH-D-20-0187.1</u>

J. J. Voermans, P. B. Smit, T. T. Janssen, A. V. Babanin. "Estimating Wind Speed and Direction Using Wave Spectra." *Journal of Geophysical Research: Oceans.* vol. 125, no. 2, 2020. <u>https://doi.org/10.1029/2019JC015717</u>

Sofar error reductions (m) over NOAA forecasts









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