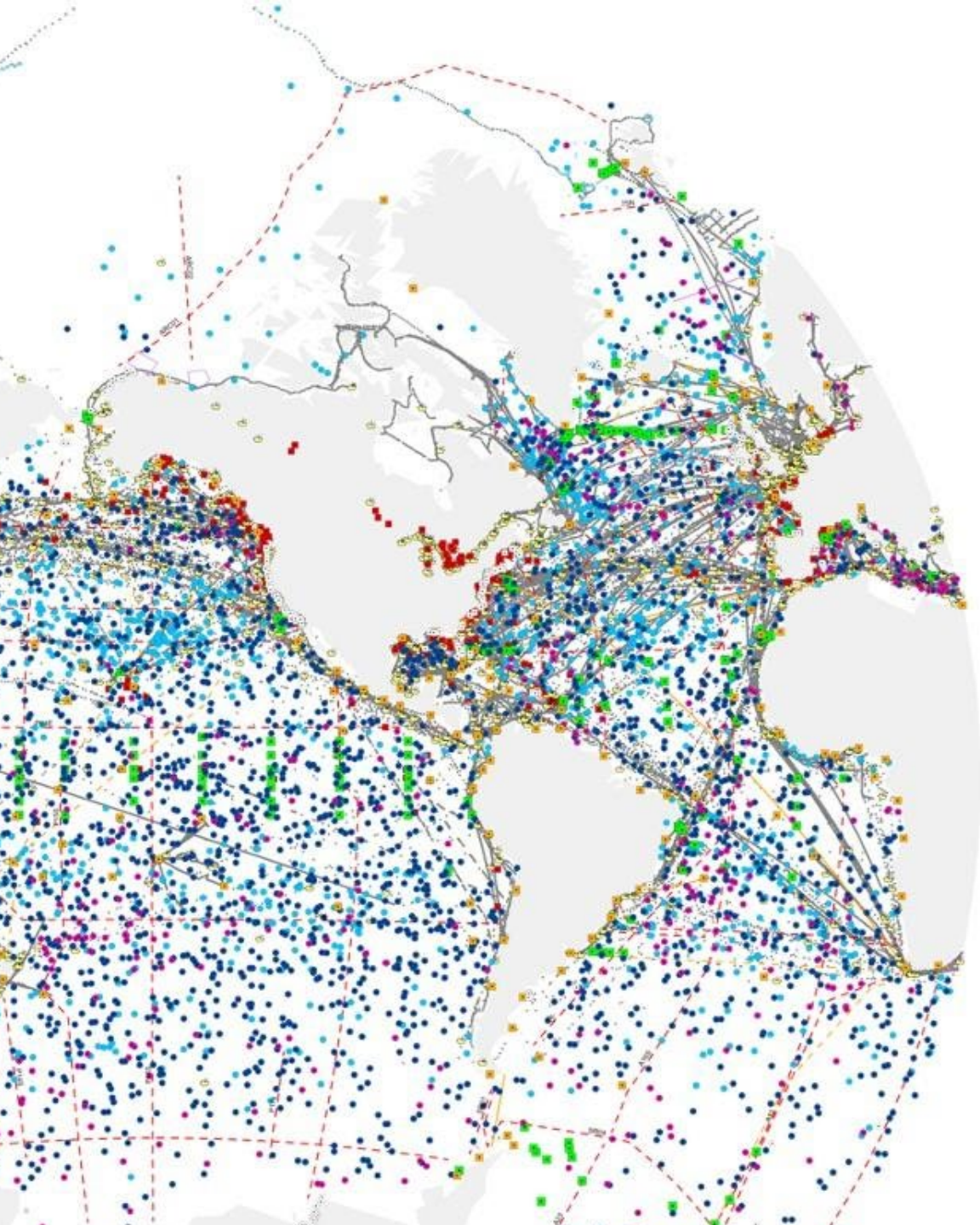




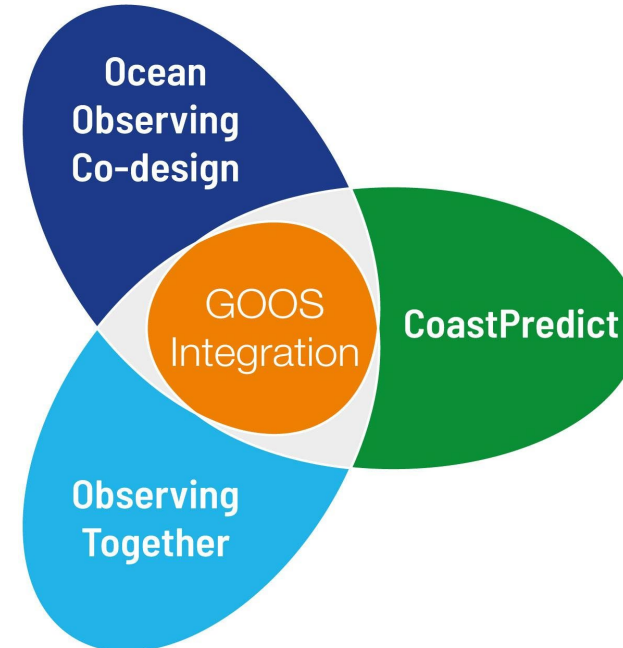
GOS | At the heart of
the Ocean Decade





3 TRANSFORMATIVE PROGRAMMES FOCUSING ON KEY AREAS OF:

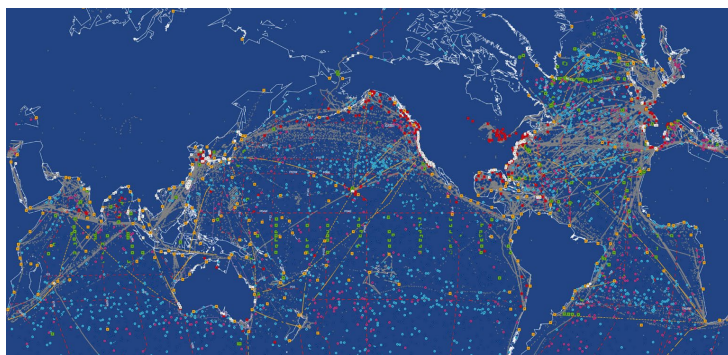
- CO-DESIGN
- COASTAL OCEAN
- CAPACITY DEVELOPMENT



— Transformational for GOOS and the Ocean Decade



2021
2030 United Nations Decade
of Ocean Science
for Sustainable Development



Ocean Observing Co-Design

Transforming our ocean observing system assessment and design processes

Co-chairs:

David Legler, NOAA, USA
Sabrina Speich, IPSL, FRANCE



CoastPredict

Revolutionising Global Coastal Ocean observing and forecasting

Co-chairs:

Nadia Pinardi, UNIBO, ITALY
Joaquín Tintoré, SOCIB, SPAIN
Villy Kourafalou, Univ. of Miami, USA



Observing Together

Connecting ocean observers and the communities they serve to transform ocean data access and availability

Co-chairs:

Molly Powers, SPC, FIJI
Alvaro Scardilli, Naval Hydrographic Service, ARGENTINA



Ocean Observing Co-Design

by The Global Ocean Observing System

Transforming our ocean observing system assessment and design process

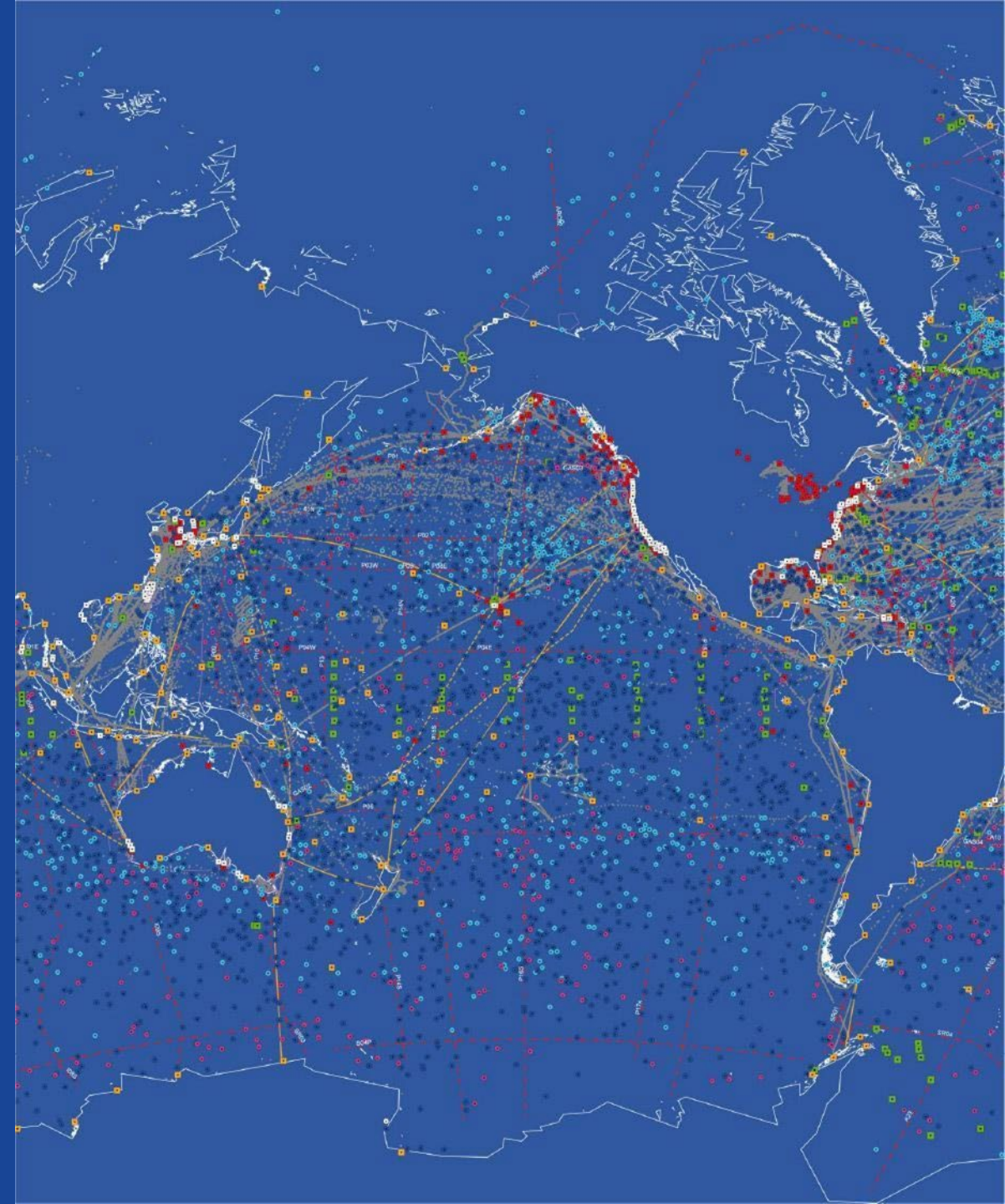
Programme leadership: David Legler, NOAA; Sabrina Speich IPSL; Emma Heslop, IOC/UNESCO

Programme support: Andrea McCurdy, Ocean Leadership; Mairéad O'Donovan, GOOS - IOC UNESCO; Ann-Christine Zinkann, NOAA



2021 United Nations Decade
2030 of Ocean Science
for Sustainable Development

This programme is endorsed by the UN Decade of Ocean Science



Exemplars – how they work

CO-DESIGN: a continuous, collaborative, iterative process involving all stakeholders - observing system implementers, data managers, modeling/assessment, service providers & / or users



Exemplars



- > focus on specific user groups
- > map value chain & evaluate existing connections to identify appropriate level of 'user' to participate in co-design
 - > elevate collaboration with existing elements of the value-chain i.e. ocean observing system components / modelling / services
- > co-develop observing system design, assess Return On Investment
- > develop recommendations for addressing gaps in the value-chain



Develop best practices



Implement recommendations as part of GOOS infrastructure tools that track, evaluate, and communicate recommendations



Ocean Observing Co-Design

by The Global Ocean Observing System

— WORKSHOP JUNE 2022 LEARNINGS

- Resourcing co-design processes incl. effective engagement with users
- Paradigm shift away from conventional measure of scientific success
- Demonstrate benefits to society
- Optimising observations to address user needs
- Collaboration across the value-chain



— EXEMPLAR PROJECTS

- Active and interactive development of the **co-design process**
- To give **voice** and **visibility to user needs**
- First Exemplar Projects in development:

Tropical Cyclones

Marine Heatwaves

Boundary Currents

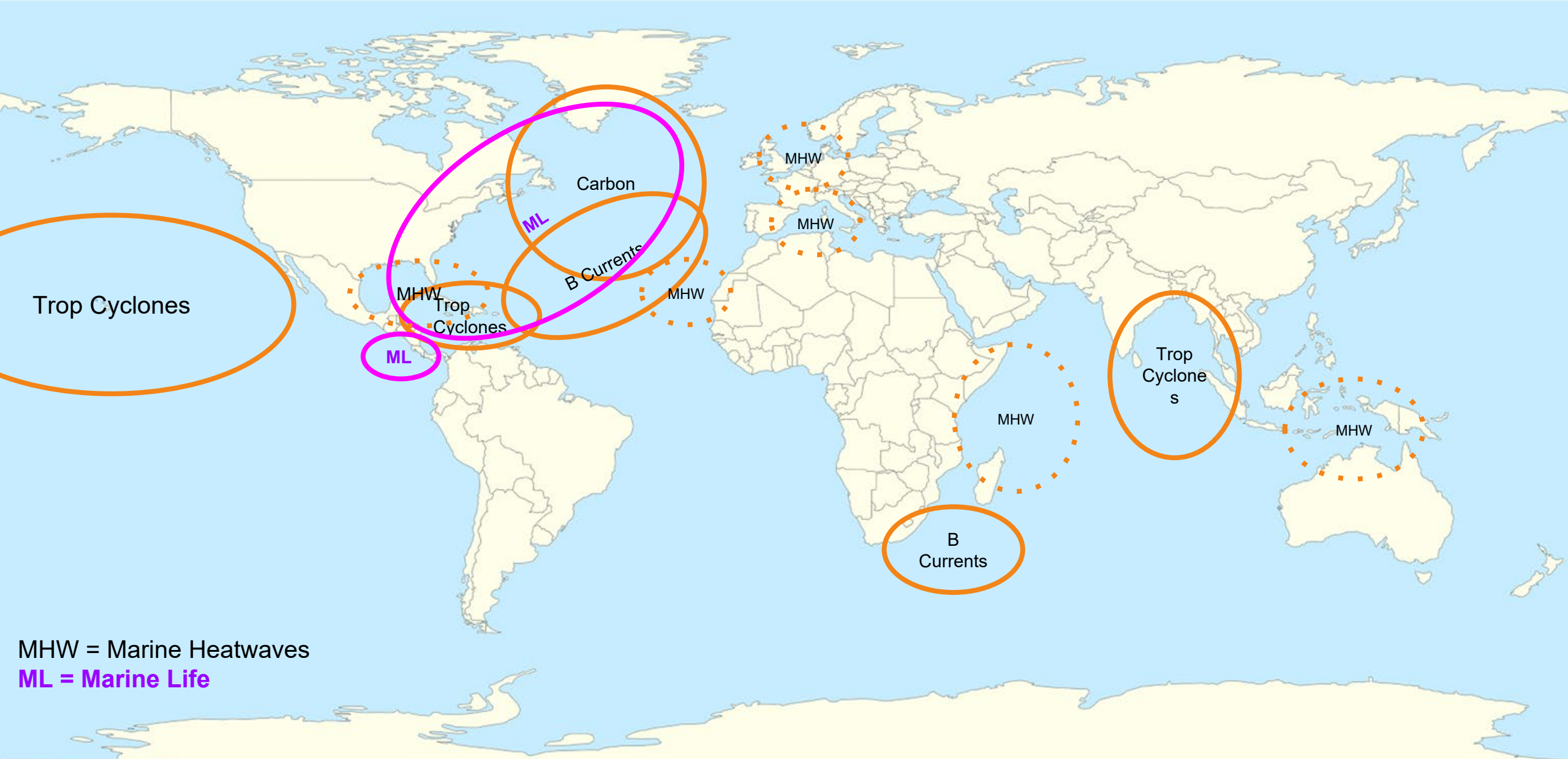
Carbon

Storm Surge

Marine Life 2030



PILOT AREAS



Trop Cyclones

Carbon

ML

B Currents

ML

MHW
Trop
Cyclones

MHW

MHW

MHW

MHW

Trop
Cyclone
s

MHW

B
Currents

MHW = Marine Heatwaves
ML = Marine Life



Observing Together

by The Global Ocean Observing System

Meeting stakeholder needs and making every observation count

Co-chairs:

Molly Powers (Pacific Community)

Alvaro Scardilli (Naval Hydrographic Service, Argentina)



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— PRINCIPLES FOR PROJECTS:

- Aim is sustained ocean observations, i.e. not one-off research project observations;
- Engagement with GOOS components (networks, systems, etc);
- Adherence to using and / or contributing to creating community adopted best practices;
- Adherence to FAIR [findable, accessible, interoperable, and reusable] data principles;
- Willingness to share experience and lessons learnt across Observing Together
- Willingness to engage in co-design activities to improve observing system fit for purpose and to optimise the observations to inform stakeholder decision-making



Observing Together

by The Global Ocean Observing System

PROGRAMME COORDINATION

GOOS components: OCG, OCEANOPS, ETOOFS, networks

GRAs, CLIVAR, other initiatives

GOOS Ocean Decade Programmes

Ocean Best Practices, IODE, OTGA



SUPPORT & INTERACTION THROUGH:

Expert consultation | Workshops | Knowledge sharing sessions | Co-design / interaction with Exemplars & pilot areas



PROJECT ONBOARDING

- > Scope project needs, maturity, opportunities for synergy.
- > Identify commonalities with other projects

OPTIONAL: PROJECT SCOPING

- > Support to more fully scope & design project & estimated costs

PROJECT DEVELOPMENT

PRIORITIES

- > Design based on priority needs v cost
- > Implementation plan & timeframe
- > Budget based on design & timeframe
- > Define metrics for evaluation

BUILD CAPACITY

- > Expertise
- > Infrastructure
- > Data management

SHARE

- > Contribute data
- > Contribute to knowledge sharing / best practice development

EVALUATE

- > Examine metrics
- > Re-evaluate priorities

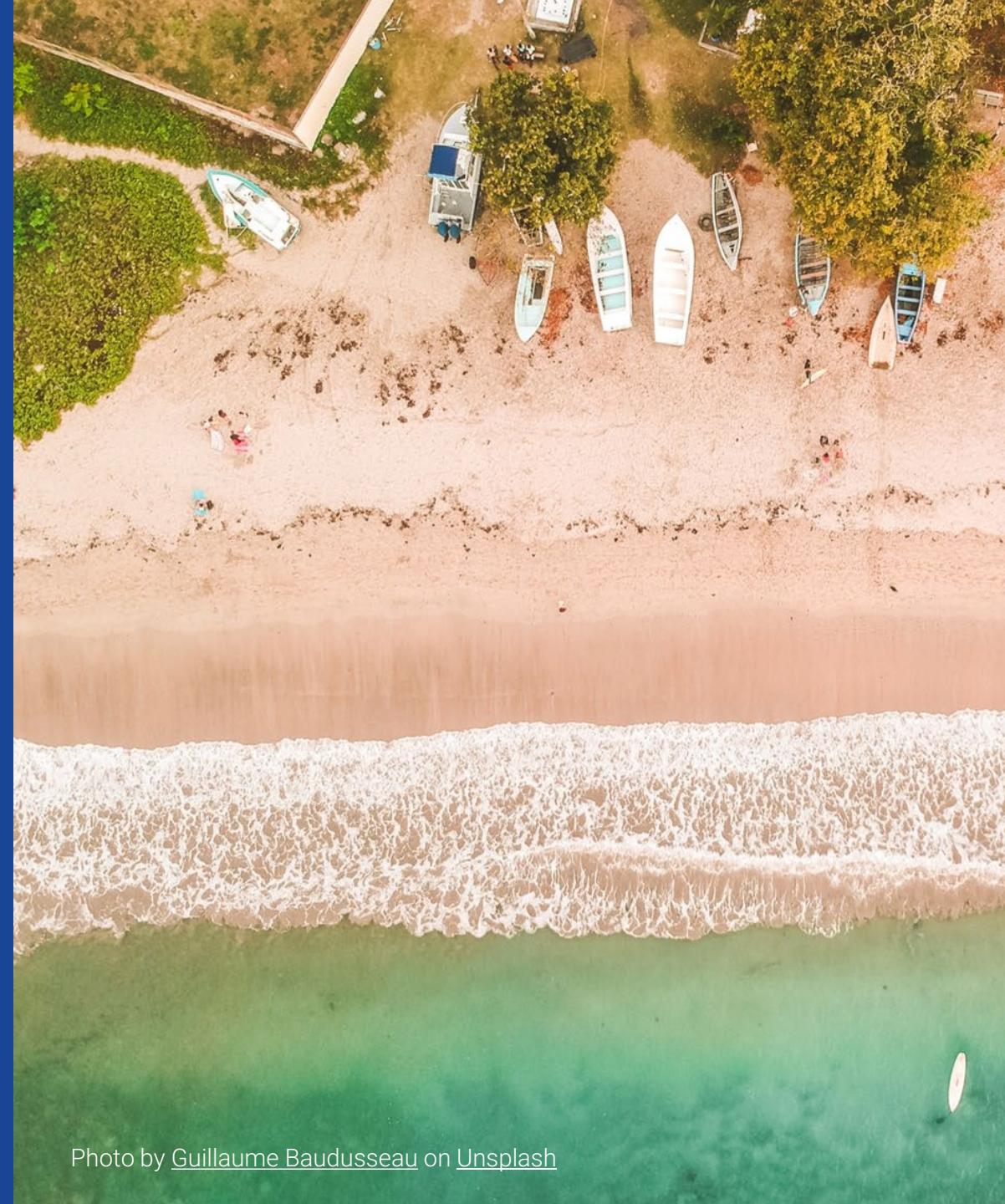
ONGOING SUSTAINED PART OF GOOS

— NATIONAL OBSERVING SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT

➔ **Enhancing ocean observing system within the Republic of Mauritius**

➔ **Enhancement of hydrographic and oceanographic observations in the Kingdom of Morocco**

- enhancement of ocean knowledge and forecasting by developing and enhancing national system
- contribute to the regional programmes of African / Indian Ocean regions
- strengthen capacity in terms of platforms and network development
- develop modelling capabilities
- benefit from and adhere to best practices



— END-USER ENGAGEMENT

- ➔ **Fisherman Weather Field School (BMKG Indonesia)**
- ➔ **AtlantOS-Connect**

- engagement with communities to support understanding of the information provided by weather and ocean services for the benefit of people's safety
- optimisation of fishing & aquaculture activities
- awareness of equipment vital role, to reduce vandalism
- connecting observing to end-user communities via national & regional entities
- identify common challenges and needs of coastal communities



— NEW OBSERVERS

➔ Sailing 4 Science (NTNU Norway)

- focus on remote, understudied coastal ocean often coinciding with SIDS or low income communities, where capacity building must be carefully co-designed
- deploy frugal innovation, and cost-effective observation tools that exploit recent transformative technologies
- data collection will be important for ocean literacy and awareness activities





CoastPredict

with The Global Ocean Observing System

Revolutionising Global Coastal Ocean observing and forecasting

Nadia Pinardi, University of Bologna

Villy Kourafalou, University of Miami

Joaquín Tintoré, Balearic Islands Coastal Observing & Forecasting System

Emma Heslop, GOOS, IOC/UNESCO



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CoastPredict update: ENDORSED PROJECTS

Focus Area 1:

Integrated observing and modelling for short term coastal forecasting and early warnings
CORE PROJECT: PredictOnTime will develop systems to observe and predict natural extreme events in the global coastal ocean
2 x AFFILIATED PROJECTS

Focus Area 3:

Solutions for integrated coastal management
AFFILIATED PROJECT
>Mangroves as Nature-based Solutions to Coastal Hazards in Eastern Ghana

Focus Area 5:

International open and free access to coastal information
CORE PROJECT: Coastal Ocean Resource Environment

Focus Area 2:

Earth system observing and modelling for coastal climate monitoring and downscaling
CORE PROJECT: Future Coastal Ocean Climates - downscaled projects for coastal ocean climates and impacts
AFFILIATED PROJECT: European Knowledge Hub on Sea Level Rise

Focus Area 4:

Coastal ocean and human health

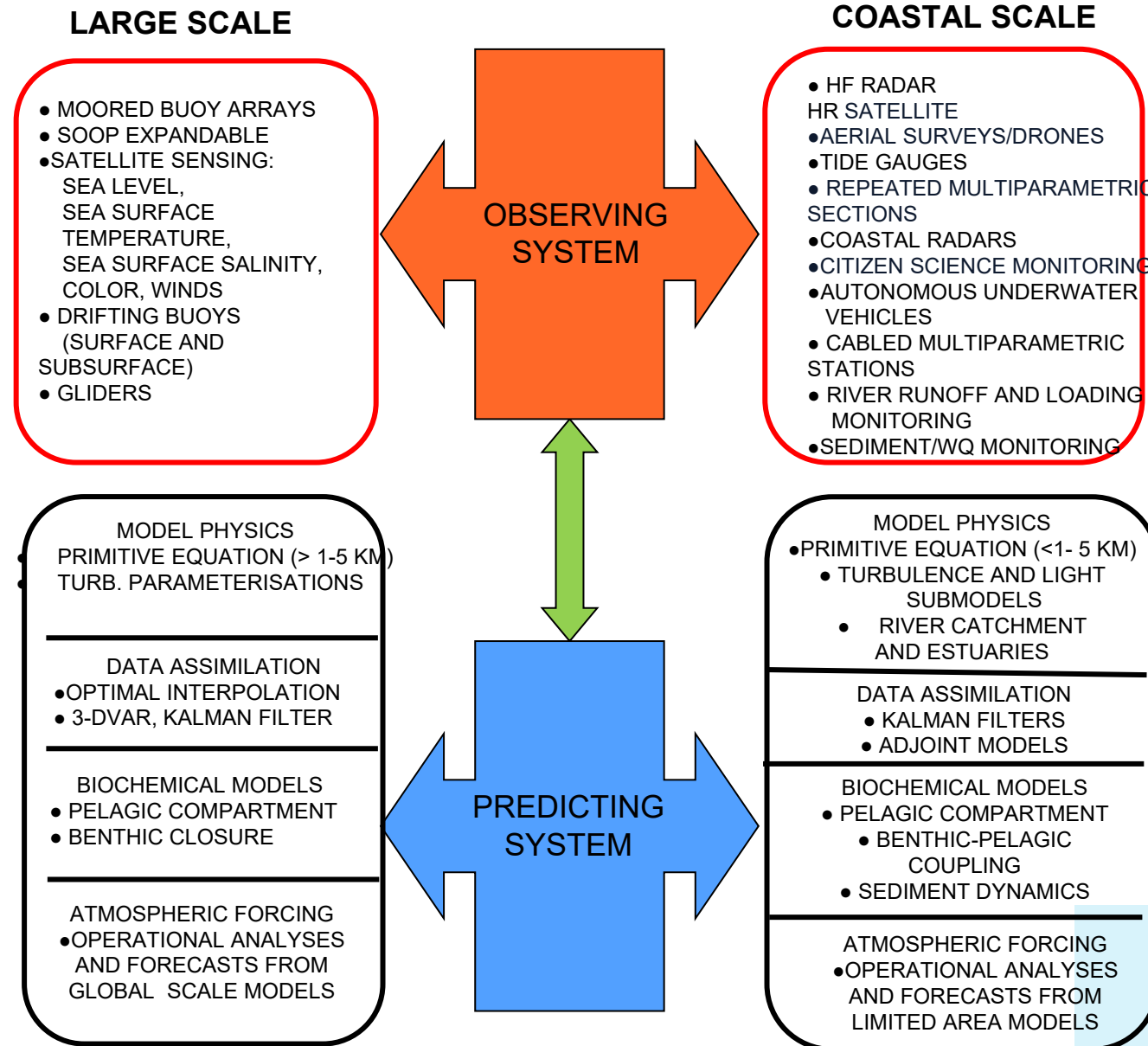
Focus Area 6:

Equitable coastal ocean capacity

10 world ocean areas where CORE projects will be piloted

The CoastPredict solution: coastal new technologies and best practices

The challenge:
expand operational
oceanography to the
global coastal ocean



Real time with
international
standards
and protocols,
open and
free data

Short term
predictions
and climate
coastal
downscaling

— HOW CAN THE PROGRAMMES ALIGN AND SUPPORT OOPC ACTIVITIES?

Co-Design

- **Supporters Forum Session for GOOS Panels - November 29 @ UTC 1400**
- GOOS Implementation Plan actions - potential synergies relate to Ocean Observing Co-Design - focal points to engage with relevant exemplars?

CoastPredict

- Core projects engagement - coastal climate Focus area?
- CoastPredict General Assembly January 17-18 2023

Observing Together

- Support the projects as expertise required



Observing Together

by The Global Ocean Observing System

Thank you

goosocean.org

Programme support:
Mairéad O'Donovan
m.o-donovan@unesco.org



TARGET USER COMMUNITIES

MARINE HEATWAVES

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1 | Commercial fisheries managers / agencies, Artisanal fisheries communities, Aquaculture operations / Health services coastal communities |
| 2 | Coastal ecosystems reserves managers, local EEZ managers, restoration managers, climate adaptation officers, blue green economies |
| 3 | Climate services / Weather forecasting services |
| 4 | Research Scientists (physics, biochemistry, biology) |

MARINE LIFE

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 | Artisanal fisheries communities |
| 2 | MPAs / Coastal ecosystems reserves managers, local EEZ managers, restoration managers, climate adaptation officers, blue green economies |
| 3 | Regional fisheries managers / agencies |
| 4 | Global conservation: 30x30 - CBD / FAO / IUCN |
| 5 | Ocean regulators for carbon related issues / climate |

CARBON

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 | Climate negotiators |
| 2 | Ocean regulators for carbon related issues |
| 3 | CDR business/practitioner |
| 4 | Incidental impact - fisheries, deep sea mining, dredging |

BOUNDARY CURRENTS

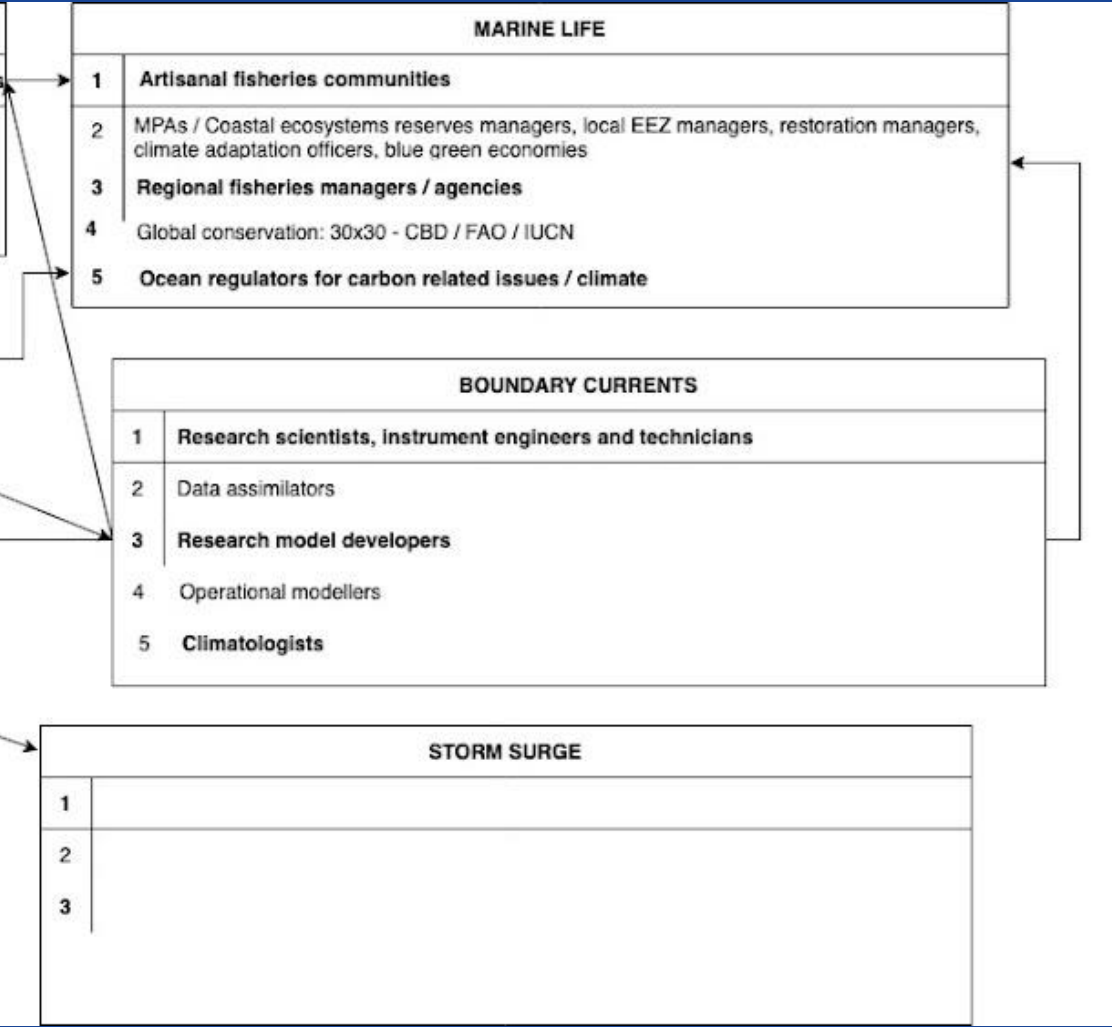
- | | |
|---|---|
| 1 | Research scientists, instrument engineers and technicians |
| 2 | Data assimilators |
| 3 | Research model developers |
| 4 | Operational modellers |
| 5 | Climatologists |

TROPICAL CYCLONES

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1 | Operational modelling centres: ECMWF, NOAA EMC, JMA |
| 2 | Forecasting centres |
| 3 | Research scientists |
| 4 | Public, Offshore operators, resiliency planners |
| 5 | Emergency managers and responders |

STORM SURGE

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 | |
| 2 | |
| 3 | |



CoastPredict update: DECADE COLLABORATIVE CENTRE for COASTAL RESILIENCE hosted by University of Bologna

- ❖ Started 1 Sept 2022
- ❖ All agreements between UNIBO and funders concluded
- ❖ Director nominated: N.Pinardi
- ❖ Office space defined
- ❖ Two personnel units joining Oct. 5 and 17: Junior programme specialist and admin person
- ❖ Senior Programme Specialist/Chief Scientist call for application published
- ❖ Next week calls: 1) Senior Communication Officer; 2) Information system Officer
- ❖ International representatives procedures being established

DCC Governance and working structure

