Steering Committee of the Intergovernmental Coordination Group for the Tsunami Early Warning and Mitigation System in the North Eastern Atlantic, the Mediterranean and Connected Seas (ICG/NEAMTWS) Teleconference, 12-13 April 2023

# **CoastWAVE Project** Progress

08/2021

02/2024

**DERYA VENNIN, PHD** Project Coordinator-IOC/UNESCO



Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission

#### INTERGOVERNMENTAL OCEANOGRAPHIC COMMISSION of UNESCO





Funded by European Union Civil Protection and Humanitarian Aid





2021 United Nations Decade of Ocean Science for Sustainable Developmen



# 01

02

03

04



#### **OVERVIEW**

#### **KEY ACTIVITIES COMPLETED**

**CHALLENGES** 

NEXT

### **EU DG ECHO CoastWAVE**

A UN Ocean Decade project under the theme of "resilient ocean"

Strengthening the Resilience of Coastal Communities in the North-Eastern Atlantic, Mediterranean Region to the Impact of Tsunamis and **Other Sea Level-Related Coastal Hazards** 



Oceanograph

Commission





**European Union** Civil Protection and Humanitarian Aid





of Ocean Science 2030 for Sustainable Developmen



MIDDLE EAST TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY **KANDILLI OBSERVATORY AND** EARTHQUAKE RESEARCH INSTITUTE

**GEOLOGICAL SURVEY DEPARTMENT** 





1

#### Adopt Global Tsunami Ready Standards and Guidelines and pilot Tsunami Ready within ICG/NEAMTWS.



1 2 3 **Evaluate** for Sea Level" (IDSL) network

Adopt Global Tsunami Ready Standards and Guidelines and pilot Tsunami Ready within ICG/NEAMTWS.

Supply and install tsunami detection and alerting equipment in selected NEAMTWS countries

the effectiveness, compatibility, performance, and benefits of the "Inexpensive Device



#### of NEAMTWS Member States to Implement Tsunami Ready

**Review literature related** of tsunami and other sea-level related risks

to respond to sea level related hazards

to near real time seismic and/or sea level detection and alert technology to provide early warning

of the Inexpensive Device for Sea Level (IDSL) network to provide early warning

![](_page_8_Picture_0.jpeg)

- IOC-UNESCO published Tsunami Ready MG-74.
- Task Team on Tsunami Ready within ICG/NEAMTWS WG 4 has been established.
- CoastWAVE project partners agreed to implement the IOC-UNESCO TRRP.

![](_page_8_Picture_5.jpeg)

### **Commitment of NEAMTWS Member States to Implement Tsunami Ready Key Activities Completed**

#### IOC-UNESCO published Tsunami Ready MG-74.

74

UNESCO

#### Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission Manuals and Guides

#### Standard Guidelines for the **Tsunami Ready Recognition** Programme

A Tsunami Ready recognition does not imply approval or confirmation that a community can or will perform at a certain level in case of a tsunami. Tsunami Ready recognition does not mean that a community is tsunami proof; it is rather an acknowledgment and recognition of the measures adopted by the community to cope with their tsunami risk

![](_page_9_Picture_5.jpeg)

Acr	onyms.		1				
1.	Introduction						
2.	Frameworks and Background Information for the Tsunami Ready Recognition Programme4						
2.1	Frameworks and Agreements to be considered						
	2.1.1 Disaster Risk Management Approach						
	2.1.2	Tsunami Early Warning Systems	5				
	2.1.3	The Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction	6				
	2.1.4	Sustainable Development Goals	7				
	2.1.5	The UN Decade of Ocean Science for Sustainable Development (2021–2030)	8				
2.2	Backgro	und of the Tsunami Ready Recognition Programme Guidelines	8				
3.	Key ele	ments of the Tsunami Ready Recognition Programme	9				
3.1	Aim of t	ne Tsunami Ready Recognition Programme	9				
3.2	2 Conditions for the Tsunami Ready Recognition Programme						
4	The Tsunami Ready Recognition Programme Indicators11						
4.1	Tsunam	i Ready Recognition Programme Indicators – Assessment	. 12				
4.2	2 Tsunami Ready Recognition Programme Indicators – Preparedness						
4.3	Tsunam	i Ready Recognition Programme Indicators – Response	. 19				
5	Implem	entation Workflow for the Recognition Process	.23				
5.1	Impleme	entation of the Tsunami Ready Recognition Programme	. 23				
5.2	Steps for Tsunami Ready Recognition						
	5.2.1	Familiarization with the Tsunami Ready Recognition Programme Guidelines	. 23				
	5.2.2	Establish a National Tsunami Ready Board (NTRB)	. 23				
	5.2.3	Establish a Tsunami Ready Local Committee (TRLC)	. 24				
	5.2.4	Fill out and Submit Application Forms	. 24				
	5.2.5	Review of the Application	. 24				
	5.2.6	Recognition by UNESCO IOC	. 25				
	5.2.7	Renewal procedure	. 26				
5.3	.3 Application Forms						
6.	Resour	ces Needed	. 26				
7.	Tools and References						
7.1	1 Tsunami Ready Resources						

#### MG-74:

- includes the templates, a list of available tools and references

- describes TR Standard Guideliens for TRRP
- includes the framework and background information
- presents the requirements through 12 indicators

Member States were informed about the publication of MG 74.

![](_page_10_Picture_0.jpeg)

### 12 indicators

- were developed based on decades experience of the experts on tsunami awareness, preparedness, education, and early warning.
- are based on a consistent and proven standard of assessment of the risk, preparedness and respond to tsunamis
- brings the ownership of preparedness and sense of belonging to the community

	TSUNAN
Ι	ASSESS
1	ASSESS-1
2	ASSESS-2
3	ASSESS-3
Ш	PREPAR
4	PREP-1. E
5	PREP-2. T
6	PREP-3. C
	distributed
7	PREP-4. C
8	PREP-5: A
Ш	RESPON
9	RESP-1. A
10	<b>RESP-2</b> . ⊤
	place.
11	RESP-3. R
	are in place
12	RESP-4. R
	alerts to th

#### **MI READY INDICATORS**

#### MENT (ASSESS)

. Tsunami hazard zones are mapped and designated.

The number of people at risk in the tsunami hazard zone is estimated.

Economic, infrastructural, political, and social resources are identified.

#### EDNESS (PREP)

asily understood tsunami evacuation maps are approved.

sunami information including signage is publicly displayed.

Dutreach and public awareness and education resources are available and

Dutreach or educational activities are held at least 3 times a year.

community tsunami exercise is conducted at least every two years.

#### **NSE (RESP)**

community tsunami emergency response plan is approved.

The capacity to manage emergency response operations during a tsunami is in

Redundant and reliable means to timely receive 24-hour official tsunami alerts

Redundant and reliable means to timely disseminate 24-hour official tsunami e public are in place.

![](_page_11_Picture_0.jpeg)

- Task Team on Tsunami Ready within ICG/NEAMTWS WG 4 has been established.
  - TT on TR was formed at the ICG/NEAMTWS -XVII session in November 2021 with twentyfive members from seven countries.
  - The TT on TR is co-chaired by Spain and Greece.

![](_page_12_Picture_0.jpeg)

 CoastWAVE project partners agreed to implement the IOC-UNESCO TRRP.

### **Implementing TRRP will:**

![](_page_12_Picture_3.jpeg)

#### Strengthen

tsunami and other hazards preparedness of coastal communities

![](_page_12_Picture_6.jpeg)

![](_page_12_Picture_7.jpeg)

#### Improve

early warning systems/warning chain, public awareness, understanding of tsunami threat and preparedness

![](_page_12_Picture_10.jpeg)

International recognition from UNESCO IOC as Tsunami Ready Community

#### Support

assessment of Risk, Inundation, and Evacuation

#### Provide

![](_page_13_Picture_0.jpeg)

#### Multi-hazard Risk Perception Questionnaire:

- reviewed by IOC-UNESCO TRS, ICG/NEAMTWS Task Team on Tsunami Ready, WG 4 and CoastWAVE project partners
- designed survey protocol
- translated it into 5 languages
- conducted the survey at the communities
- completed community reports

![](_page_13_Picture_7.jpeg)

![](_page_14_Picture_0.jpeg)

• Survey methods, distribution and target groups were defined.

![](_page_14_Figure_2.jpeg)

# **SURVEY METHODS/DISTRIBUTION**

![](_page_14_Picture_4.jpeg)

![](_page_14_Picture_5.jpeg)

![](_page_14_Picture_6.jpeg)

![](_page_14_Picture_7.jpeg)

CATI

![](_page_15_Picture_0.jpeg)

# Results have been analyzed in 5 main category

![](_page_15_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_15_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_15_Picture_4.jpeg)

![](_page_15_Picture_5.jpeg)

#### PERSONAL INFORMATION

Place of residence, age, education, gender

#### AWARENESS AND KNOWLEDGE

knowledge, causes, how likely,impact, municipality efforts

# EXPOSURE AND SENSE OF EXPOSURE

distance from coast

#### ASSESSMENT, PREPAREDNESS, RESPONSE

actions before, during. after hazards

#### GOVERNENCE

responsibility of municipality, communication channels

#### PERSONAL INFORMATION

Place of residence, age, education, gender

![](_page_16_Figure_3.jpeg)

![](_page_16_Figure_4.jpeg)

# Gender

O Î

![](_page_17_Figure_1.jpeg)

#### FEMALE DISTRIBUTION

![](_page_18_Picture_0.jpeg)

**DISTRIBUTION %** 

Education 76.3%

5.7%

![](_page_18_Picture_3.jpeg)

#### Emergency responders 2.9%

![](_page_19_Picture_0.jpeg)

#### Have you ever heard of any of the following hazards?

![](_page_19_Figure_2.jpeg)

#### How likely in NEAM the next 10 years?

![](_page_19_Figure_4.jpeg)

	10.5%	NOT PO	SSIBLE						
	33 % LOW								
	43% MODERATE								
	14% HIGH								
0	1	D	20	30	40	50	60	70	

#### How likely in your community the next 10 years?

![](_page_19_Figure_7.jpeg)

![](_page_19_Figure_8.jpeg)

![](_page_19_Picture_9.jpeg)

![](_page_19_Figure_10.jpeg)

![](_page_19_Figure_11.jpeg)

![](_page_20_Picture_0.jpeg)

#### AWARENESS AND KNOWLEDGE

tsunami	storm surge
The impacts in NEAM the next 10 years?	
10% LOW	26 % LOW
44% MODERATE	54% MODERATE
56% HIGH	20% HIGH

#### The impacts in your community the next 10 years?

![](_page_20_Figure_4.jpeg)

	23 % LO	W						
	50% MO	DERATE						
	27% HIG	н						
(	)	10	20	30	40	50	60	70

![](_page_20_Figure_6.jpeg)

![](_page_20_Figure_7.jpeg)

![](_page_20_Figure_8.jpeg)

![](_page_21_Picture_0.jpeg)

AWARENESS AND KNOWLEDGE

Approximate height of **tsunami** in NEAM in next 10 years?

![](_page_21_Figure_3.jpeg)

![](_page_22_Picture_0.jpeg)

Almost half **live** less than 10 min. on foot to the coast.

Almost half **work** less than 10 min. on foot to the coast.

![](_page_22_Figure_3.jpeg)

![](_page_23_Picture_0.jpeg)

ASSESSMENT, PREPAREDNESS, RESPONSE

Imagine you are on the coast. What would you do first if you feel a strong shaking due to an earthquake? Please order from most important to least important

![](_page_23_Figure_3.jpeg)

# Which communication channel would you prefer for receiving alert messages?

![](_page_24_Picture_0.jpeg)

**Key Activities Completed** 

#### by IOC-UNESCO

completed Inundation, SOP and TR Workshops

by partners

to be summarized by TT on TR.

![](_page_24_Picture_7.jpeg)

![](_page_24_Picture_8.jpeg)

# SOP WORKSHOP

National to local SOPs workshop

- stakeholders and communities
- Indian Ocean and Caribbean

![](_page_25_Picture_4.jpeg)

![](_page_25_Picture_5.jpeg)

reviewed current SOPs and governing regulations

• guided partners on the SOP Preparation Workflow for • shared experiences and lessons learned for TRPs and SOPs from

identified gaps and possible challenges on establishing tsunami SOP Plans at national and local levels

![](_page_26_Picture_0.jpeg)

# TR WORKSHOP

TR Indicators, Implementation workflow, communication tools and regional examples

The workshop provided an overview of the Tsunami Ready Recognition Programme, detailed information on the process and requirements for recognizing a community as Tsunami Ready, and available community awareness and education resources of IOC-UNESCO. This report provides a summary of the workshop.

![](_page_27_Picture_0.jpeg)

### Access to near real time seismic and/or sea level detection and alert (TAD) technology In collaboration with EC-JRC

The tsunami warning system consists of:

![](_page_27_Picture_3.jpeg)

Long range siren, composed of one control box (including communication and control device) and four cones to send the information in all directions.

![](_page_27_Picture_5.jpeg)

Led digital panel for displaying warning messages.

![](_page_27_Picture_7.jpeg)

- Short range siren and loudspeaker.
- 3G module for connection and communication with JRC server

#### **Key Activities completed**

- identified local partners
- prepared the procurement for TADs
- partners agreed the installation

![](_page_27_Picture_15.jpeg)

### Longer Term Sustainability of the Inexpensive Device for Sea Level (IDSL) network In collaboration with EC-JRC

![](_page_28_Figure_1.jpeg)

**NEAMTWS** Current JRC Network of Inexpensive Device for Sea-Level Measurement (IDSL) Devices (*map by JRC*)

![](_page_28_Picture_3.jpeg)

- Developed for tsunami hazard monitoring by EC-JRC
- 42 Inexpensive Device for Sea Level (IDSL) mareographs have been installed at NEAM (each ~2k Euros)

## **Key Activities Completed**

- Conducted assessment of maintenance requirements for IDSL
- Procured and delivered set of essential spare parts
- ensured the IDSL compatibility with IOC Sea-level monitoring facility

#### **COMMUNICATION AND VISIBILITY**

- Press releases
- Press conferences
- Interviews/ appearances
- Site visits, direct meetings
- Photographs
- Videos
- Promotional Materials
- Social media
- Web site, e-mails etc.

AIM:

raise awareness, educate-promote project and EU support, promote TR Programme, and inform about project's current and upcoming activities

@coastwaveproject

# PLANING TIMELINE

#### **KEYACTIVITIES**

![](_page_30_Figure_2.jpeg)

# Thank you.

![](_page_31_Picture_1.jpeg)