



Intergovernmental Coordination Group for the Pacific Tsunami Warning and Mitigation System (PTWS)

Tsunami Preparedness Capacity Assessment (ESCAP Phase II)

Informational Webinar 13 February 2025, 2300 UTC (1h)



Agenda

- Opening and Introductory Remarks PTWS Chair
- Overview of UNESCAP Phase-I and Phase-II Trust Fund for Tsunami, Disaster and Climate Preparedness Programme Manager
- PTWS Tsunami Preparedness Capacity Assessment – ITIC Director
- Q&A
- Closing PTWS Chair

PTWS Tsunami Preparedness Capacity Assessment Webina 13 February 2025



Introductory Remarks

by

Yuji Nishimae
Chair of ICG/PTWS

PTWS Tsunami Preparedness Capacity Assessment Webinar 13 February 2025



A brief overview of ESCAP Phase-I (IOTWMS) and Phase-II (PTWS)

by
Ms Temily Isabella Baker



A brief overview of ESCAP Phase-I and Phase-II



Phase I – Indian Ocean Basin

Nov 2023- Dev 2024 20th Commemoration of IOT

1A/1B IOTWMS Technical
Capacity Assessment Report
and Exec Summary

3A/3B Tsunami Preparedness summary for ESCAP Indian Ocean policy makers

Phase II – Pacific Ocean Basin

Sept 2024- Sept 2025
60 years of PTWS

2A/2B PTWS Technical Capacity Assessment Report and Exec Summary

3C Tsunami Preparedness summary for ESCAP Pacific Ocean policy makers

A brief overview of ESCAP Phase-I and Phase-II



























The Trust Fund for Tsunami, Disaster and Climate Preparedness, was established in 2005 directly following the 2004 Indian Ocean Tsunami, to fill the gaps in regional early warning, focusing on high risk, low-capacity countries.

Project Period: 23 months (Phase-I and Phase-II)

Resources: In-kind support from UNESCAP, UNESCO-IOC, and partners

Extra-budgetary activities funded by Asian Development Bank (ADB),

the Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation (SDC), and the

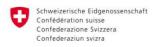
Italian Ministry for Foreign Affairs and Cooperation through the

ESCAP Trust Fund for Tsunami, Disaster and Climate Preparedness.









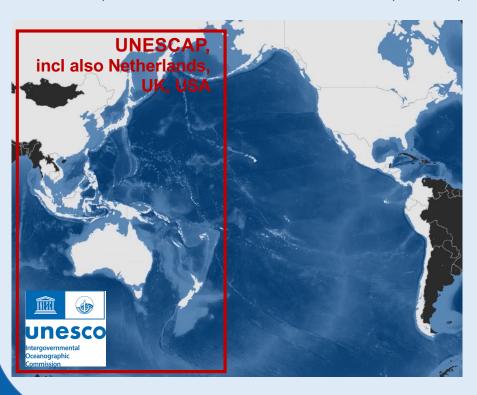




PTWS and ESCAP Scope

PTWS: 46 member states, Pacific Ocean and its Marginal Seas

Of 46, 4 are UNESCO, not IOC (Brunei, Cambodia, RMI, FSM), 1 is UNESCO Assoc MS, not IOC (Tokelau)



UNESCAP: 53 member and 9 associate member states in Asia-Pacific.

ightarrow 33 out of the 46 PTWS members are under ESCAP

Full member states [edit] The following countries are the full member states of the commission: [3] Afghanistan# (24 April 1953) • Nauru (20 July 1971) Armenia (26 July 1994) Nepal# (06 June 1955) Australia (28 March 1947) Netherlands (the Kingdom of the) (28 March 1947) Azerbaijan (31 July 1992) New Zealand (08 March 1948) Bangladesh# (17 April 1973) Pakistan (30 September 1947) Bhutan (06 January 1972) Palau (18 July 1996) Brunei Darussalam (26 July 1985) • Papua New Guinea (27 August 1976) Cambodia# (20 August 1954) Philippines (the) (28 March 1947) China[‡] (28 March 1947) • Republic of Korea (the) (20 October 1954) Democratic People's Republic of Korea (the) (31 July 1992) Russian Federation (the)[†] (28 March 1947) Fiji (03 August 1979) Samoa (05 July 1963) France ^ (28 March 1947) Singapore (21 September 1965) Hearding (25 July 2000) Solomon Islands# (03 August 1979) India (28 March 1947) Sri Lanka (10 December 1954) Indonesia (28 September 1950) Taiikistan (31 July 1992) Iran (the Islamic Republic of) (10 July 1958) Thailand (28 March 1947) Japan (24 June 1954) Timor-Leste# (18 July 2003) Kazakhstan (31 July 1992) Tonga (20 July 1971) Kiribati# (26 July 1991) Türkiye (18 July 1996) Kyrgyzstan (31 July 1992) • III Turkmenistan (31 July 1992) Lao People's Democratic Republic (the) (16 February 1955) Tuvalu# (26 July 1985) Malaysia (17 September 1957) United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (the) Maldives (05 August 1976) Marshall Islands (the) (31 July 1992) United States of America (the) (28 March 1947) Micronesia (the Federated States of) (31 July 1992) Uzbekistan (31 July 1992) Mongolia (21 December 1961) Vanuatu (27 July 1984) E Myanmar# (19 April 1948) Viet Nam (23 August 1954) Associate members | edit The following countries and territories are the associate members of the commission: [3] American Samoa (28 July 1988) Macao, China^{* ‡} (26 July 1991 Cook Islands (the)* (11 July 1972)

Niue (03 August 1979)

Northern Mariana Islands (the)* (22 July 1986)

French Polynesia* (31 July 1992)

Hong Kong, China † (25 November 1947)

Guam* (24 July 1981)





PTWS Tsunami Preparedness Capacity Assessment

Dr. Laura Kong, ITIC Director Lara Bland, New Zealand, NEMA

PTWS Medium Term Strategy, 2022-2030 (IOC TS 172)

Strategy

- Provides structured pathway for governance and co-ordination of PTWS
- Is implemented using following will oversee / conduct work to deliver goal of Strategy:
 - Steering Committee to provide guidance
 - Working Groups aligned with Objectives of Strategy to deliver on work programmes
 - Task Teams to work on specific projects

Aligned with

- UN Decade of Ocean Science for Sustainable Development (2021–2030): lmplementation Plan
- UNESCO's Medium-Term Strategy for 2022–2029 (41 C/4).
- Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission (IOC) Medium-Term Strategy 2022–2029
 (PTWS parent body's Strategy) that identifies early warning systems as an important part
 of its strategic vision Framework for Global Tsunami and Other Ocean Hazards Warning
 and Mitigation Systems.
- Global targets and priorities for action of <u>Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction</u> (<u>SFDRR</u>) <u>2015–2030</u> specifically SFDRR Target G, which is to <u>Substantially increase</u> the availability of and access to multi- hazard early warning systems and disaster risk information and assessments to people by 2030)
- ICG/PTWS <u>Framework Future Goals and Performance Monitoring of Tsunami Risk</u> <u>Reduction, Hazard Warning, and Mitigation</u> (2018)









PTWS Vision, Goal, Objectives

VISION

The countries of the Pacific Ocean and its marginal seas are **resilient to tsunami risk** they face.

Our Pacific communities are **empowered to manage this risk**, and **actionably build their resilience** so they can live, work, and thrive in a diverse, tsunami prone environment.

GOAL

To **build strong, knowledge aware communities** regarding tsunami hazard and risk, by leading and delivering a modern and effective tsunami warning and mitigation system, **improving access to tsunami hazard and risk information**, and **enabling prepared and aware communities**. Subsequently, we **agree to work together**, via Member State participation to reduce risk and build resilience to tsunami hazards.

We will achieve this by delivering on the following Objectives:

- 1. Understanding and Managing Tsunami Hazard and Risk
- 2. Tsunami Detection,
 Measurement,
 Warning &
 Dissemination
- 3. Enhancing tsunami preparedness for effective community response
- 4. International Cooperation and Partnerships

Tsunami Preparedness Capacity Assessment Objectives

- 2025 is the 60th anniversary of the PTWS (ITSU)
- Assessment is the 1st ever done for the PTWS
- Establishes baseline to measure progress against over life of PTWS MTS.
- Accordingly, the Objectives are:
 - 1. To evaluate the existing technical capacity of the Pacific Tsunami Warning & Mitigation System (PTWS)
 - 2. To identify specific gaps and capacity development requirements at regional and national levels for strengthening the technical and policy aspects of the tsunami warning and mitigation systems in the region
 - 3. To reinvigorate political commitment and provide recommendations for investments in tsunami preparedness, aiming to address the identified gaps in the PTWS area through regional and subregional cooperation

Assessment also aligns with the goals of ...

Early Marnings

ΙΑ¢

Early Warnings for All (EW4All) Sendai Framework on Disaster Risk Reduction



UNESCO-IOC Tsunami Ready Recognition Programme

SENDAI FRAMEWORK

FOR DISASTER RISK REDUCTION 2015-2030

United Nations
Decade of Ocean
Science for
Sustainable
Development 20212030

Agenda 2030 for Sustainable Development





2021 United Nations Decade of Ocean Science for Sustainable Development

Announcement



INTERGOVERNMENTAL OCEANOGRAPHIC COMMISSION COMMISSION OCEANOGRAPHICUE INTERGOUZERNEMENTALE COMISION OCEANOGRAPHICUE INTERGOUZERNEMENTAL MEMKIPABUTEILECTBEHHAR OKEAHOГРАФИЧЕСКАЯ КОМИССИЯ 旧たりました。 日本人の大学 日本

UNESCO – 7 Place de Fontenoy - 75352 Paris Cedex 07 SP, France http://ioc.unesco.org - confact phone: +33 (0)1 45 68 03 18 E-mail: ioc.secretariat@unesco.org

IOC Circular Letter No 3027 (Available in English only) IOC/VH/ON/ah 5 February 2025

- To: ICG/PTWS Tsunami National Contacts (TNC)
 ICG/PTWS National Tsunami Warning Centres (NTWCs)
 ICG/PTWS Tsunami Warning Focal Points (TWFP)
 ICG/PTWS Chair and Vice-Chairs
- C.c. : Official National Coordinating Bodies for Isiason with IOC
 Permanent Delegates/Observer Missions to UNESCO and
 National Commissions for UNESCO of IOC ICG/PTWS
 Directors of UNESCO and IOC Regional Offices in Asia/Pacific Region
 Permanent Observers to ICG/PTWS
 Regional Organizations cooperating with UNESCO-IOC
 United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (UNESCAP)

Subject: Survey to assess tsunami preparedness capacities in the Pacific Ocean

As part of the ongoing efforts to improve disaster risk reduction through early warning systems, and in line with visiting mandates, UNESCO-IOc, with the support of the United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (UNESCAP), proposed to conduct a comprehensive reassessment of tsumarin preparedness capacity, focusing on the Inclina Ocean Tsumarin Warning and Mitigation System (IOTWMS) in Phase I and the Pacific Tsunami Warning and Mitigation System (IOTWMS) in Phase I and the Pacific Tsunami Warning and Mitigation System (IOTWMS) in Phase I and the Pacific Tsunami Warning and Mitigation System (IOTWMS) in Phase I and the Pacific Tsunami Warning and Mitigation System (IOTWMS) in Phase I and IOTMMS as a session of the System was made to the Tsunami National Contacts (TNC) of IOCFPVHS via a letter from the IOCFPVHS Chair dated 4 November 2024 (Annex National Contacts (TNC) of IOCFPVHS via a letter from the IOCFPVHS Chair dated 4 November 2024 (Annex National Via) of IOTMMS (INT) of IOTMMS (I

This capacity assessment aligns with the United Nations Secretary-General's Early Warnings for All (EWAAII) initiative, with a focus on the importance of early warning systems for geophysical hazards, and the needs to develop the capacity of these systems to reduce the loss of lives and livelihoods from disasters. The assessment also aligns with the goals of the United Nations Decade of Ocean Science for Sustainable Development 2021–2030, UNESCO-IOC Tsunami Programme, UNESCO-IOC Tsunami Programme, UNESCO-IOC Tsunami Programme, UNESCO-IOC Tsunami Programme, UNESCO-IOC Tsunami Ready Recognition Programme, 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development, and the Sendal Framework on Disaster Fisik Reduction (DRR).

Chairperson
Yutaka MiCHIDA, Prof.
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The University of Tokyo (Atmosphere
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RERO HAUZEUR / Commission (COO) Call No. 51 – 66 na 306

Prof. Amr Zskaris HAMOUDA President of Marine Hazards Mitigation Ce (MHMC) National Institute of Oceanography and Fisheries (NIOF) Quiltoy, Ni-Arricohi

Executive Secretary

R Mr Vidar HELGESEN

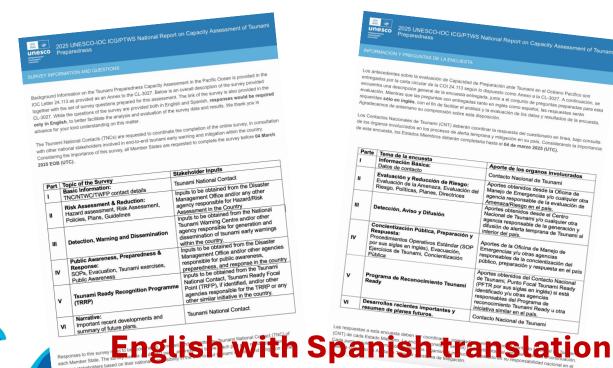
- Letter to Member States from ICG/PTWS
 Chair 4 November 2024
- <u>IOC Circular Letter 3027</u> issued 5 February from IOC Executive Secretary
 - Letter of the ICG/PTWS Chair
 - Concept Note (2024 IOTWMS and 2025 PTWS Tsunami Preparedness Capacity Assessment)
 - Survey
 - Survey deadline completed online by 4 March 2025
- OceanExpert website (information) :

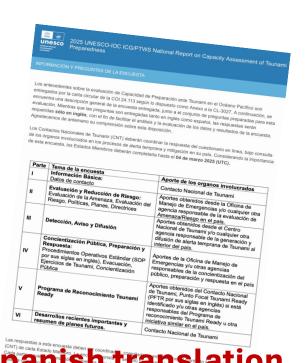
https://oceanexpert.org/event/4696

PTWS Tsunami Preparedness Capacity Assessment Survey

Online completion using

https://www.surveymonkey.com/r/PTWS-Tsunami-Capacity-Assessment-2025





OR code available



As of 12 Feb 2025, a total of two response have been received.

Assessment Structure - Survey

Unesco Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission

The survey has six (6) parts – 100+ questions

Each part requires inputs from the responsible stakeholders of the tsunami warning and mitigation system

Topics

Part	Topic of the Survey	Stakeholder Inputs
ı	Basic Information: TNC/NTWC/TWFP contact details	Tsunami National Contact
п	Risk Assessment & Reduction: Hazard assessment, Risk Assessment, Policies, Plans, Guidelines	Inputs to be obtained from the Disaster Management Office and/or any other agency responsible for Hazard/Risk Assessment in the Country
Ш	Detection, Warning and Dissemination	Inputs to be obtained from the National Tsunami Warning Centre and/or other agency responsible for generation and dissemination of tsunami early warnings within the country.
IV	Public Awareness, Preparedness & Response: SOPs, Evacuation, Tsunami exercises, Public Awareness	Inputs to be obtained from the Disaster Management Office and/or other agencies responsible for public awareness, preparedness, and response in the country
v	Tsunami Ready Recognition Programme (TRRP)	Inputs to be obtained from the Tsunami National Contact, Tsunami Ready Focal Point (TRFP), if identified, and/or other agencies responsible for the TRRP or any other similar initiative in the country.
VI	Narrative: Important recent developments and summary of future plans.	Tsunami National Contact

Stakeholders:

Science, DMO

NTWC, TWFP

DMO, NTWC, Science, NGO

Tsunami Ready focal points

Part I



	Basic Information:	Tsunami National Contact
	TNC/NTWC/TWFP contact details	Isunami National Contact

- Recommend: One person (TNC or representative of TNC) should fill in and submit the survey during 1 session (not multiple) after collecting input from all relevant stakeholders
- Some rules / further advice (same as for PacWave survey filling using Survey Monkey:
 - While inside Survey, can review (back, next) and change answers.
 - If you do not finish, can return to continue or edit (same device/web browser)
 - BUT if you click DONE, this submits the survey and it CANNOT be changed.
 To change, you submit new survey (using a different name) <u>OR</u>
 email PTWS Technical Secretary or ITIC for us to delete incorrect survey)
 - For a copy of what you submitted, request to PTWS Technical Secretary
 - If you are not able to submit online, you may use the fillable PDF (sent with IOC CL 3027). Return by email to PTWS Technical Secretary

Part II



II	Risk Assessment & Reduction: Hazard assessment, Risk Assessment, Policies, Plans, Guidelines	Inputs to be obtained from the Disaster Management Office and/or any other agency responsible for Hazard/Risk Assessment in the Country
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Question	Topic
4a-g	Hazard assessment done – type, multi-hazard, coverage, source scenarios
4h	Data / data layer availability
4i	Hazard assessment products – PTHA, Deterministic, Field,
	hazard/inundation/evacuation
4j,k	Country capacity, priority to undertake assessment, e.g., produce products
41	Country capacity to provide training and/or consultancy to do hazard assessment
5a-l	Risk assessment done (same questions as for hazards assessment)
6a,b	Tsunami Policies – national, local (mitigation, preparedness, response, reconstruction)
7a,b	Tsunami Disaster Risk Reduction Plans – national, local, community (same topics)
8a,b	Tsunami Disaster Risk Reduction Guidelines – national, local (same topics)

Part III



III	Detection, Warning and Dissemination	Inputs to be obtained from the National Tsunami Warning Centre and/or other agency responsible for generation and dissemination of tsunami early warnings within the country.	
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Question	Topic
9a	Country capability – assess or receive threat information, and warn
9b	TSP information used
9c	Local tsunami sources (types such as EQ, landslide, volcanic, etc)
9d,e, g, t	Responsible agencies
9f	24x7 communication methods
9h-q	Data (seismic, GNSS, sea level, other) – access, real-time, operating?
9r,s	Threat analysis, Modeling – national capacity
9u	Warning thresholds
9v,y	Events, Damaging events – action taken
9w	Communication testing
9z	Major enhancements to SOPs or alerting

Part IV



IV	Public Awareness, Preparedness &	Inputs to be obtained from the Disaster
	Response:	Management Office and/or other agencies
	SOPs, Evacuation, Tsunami exercises,	responsible for public awareness,
	Public Awareness	preparedness, and response in the country

Question	Topic
11a,b,c	SOPs – emergency response, dissemination and communication – support required (training, infrastructure) ?, SOP sharing
11d	Hazard assessment, evacuation planning, SOPs, decision support tools, staff competency, exercises – ITIC or other support required?
12	Evacuation
13 a	Exercises
13 b-d	Education and Awareness – materials, sharing, activities (incl WTAD, Global DRR)
13 f	Awareness support by ITIC (materials, develop programmes, participation)
13 g	Awareness support to others

Part V

Unesco
Intergovernmental
Oceanographic
Commission

v	Tsunami Ready Recognition Programme
V	(TRRP)

Inputs to be obtained from the Tsunami National Contact, Tsunami Ready Focal Point (TRFP), if identified, and/or other agencies responsible for the TRRP or any other similar initiative in the country.

Question	Topic	
14 a,b	TRRP interest, other similar national initiative?	
14 c,f,g	Communities at risk – number, name	
14 d,e	TRRP implementation progress	
15 a-l.	Country capacities to achieve each Tsunami Ready indicator	
	 3 choices: Yes done nationally Yes done nationally with some international No need technical support (ITIC, PTWS) 	
15 m.	Challenges for implementation (TRRP or similar national initiative), such as priority, resources, lack of interest, etc	

Part VI



	Narrative:	
VI	Important recent developments and	Tsunami National Contact
	summary of future plans.	

Topic Describe any major innovations or modifications in national tsunami disaster risk reduction since 2020 (research, seismic/sea level monitoring technologies, source characterization, forecasting, cancellation, mitigation, preparedness, emergency management, education, etc Challenges for implementation (TRRP or similar national initiative), such as priority, resources, lack of interest, etc List topics where your country would like to capacity development support

Next Steps

- **Preliminary compilation** of survey results to be presented at 31st Session of Intergovernmental Coordination Group for the Pacific Tsunami Warning and Mitigation System (ICG/PTWS-XXXI), 7–11 April 2025 in Beijing, China.
- Dedicated ICG/PTWS Steering Committee Evaluation Workshop to be held during 14–16 May 2025 in Manila, Philippines
- **Draft Technical Report and its Summary** will be made available at the next IOC Assembly (25 June–3 July 2025).
- An Executive Summary of the Technical Report will be submitted to the ICG/PTWS Steering Committee in September 2025 for final review before publication.
- A Policy Report targeting ESCAP Member States will be produced.
- All reports to be distributed to ICG/PTWS Member States in October 2025.





Q&A

PTWS Tsunami Preparedness Capacity Assessment Webinar 13 February 2025



Closing Remarks

by

Yuji Nishimae
Chair of ICG/PTWS